Question 1 -Grammar

Instruction: Put correct missing word.

1. He is \_\_\_ engineer.

☐**an** ☐the ☐a

1. I listen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ music in the living room.

☐ of ☐**to** ☐at

1. She \_\_\_\_ in an insurance agency.

☐work ☐is working ☐**works**

1. At the moment, I\_\_\_\_\_ for the financial department.

☐working ☐work ☐**am working**

*In general/usually/everyday + present simple*

1. I \_\_\_\_\_love my job.

☐**really** ☐very ☐much

1. I have been to \_\_\_\_\_ too many countries recently.

☐rather ☐**quite** ☐much

1. Tim and Gerry, if you want more milk, help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

☐themselves ☐ourselves ☐**yourselves**

1. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ wine last night.

☐drink ☐drunk ☐**drank**

1. Kim \_\_\_\_\_\_ visited London many times before.

☐have ☐**has** ☐has been

*Period (since/for/never/ever) + present perfect (have + participle passé)*

*ex : I have never been there.*

*to be :*

*1. only verb*

*2. to be + v-ing*

*3. to be + verb + past participle (3e col)*

1. I\_\_\_\_\_ several letters since the beginning of the week.

☐wrote ☐**have written** ☐write

1. He's an awful driver. He \_\_\_\_\_ four accidents in the last three months.

☐**had** ☐has had ☐has been having

*“last” jamais avec present perfect*

1. This is \_\_\_\_\_ winter in 20 years.

☐the colder ☐the most cold ☐**the coldest**

1. I can't turn down the invitation without giving them the \_\_\_\_\_\_ explanation.

☐less ☐**least** ☐slightest

1. Look at the clouds! It \_\_\_\_\_\_ rain.

☐will have ☐will ☐**is going to**

*Will = généralités, + neutre*

*Be going to = accent sur l’action*

1. I have no choice. I\_\_\_\_\_\_ leave my job.

☐**have to** ☐must to ☐need

*(Strongest) must – have to – should (weakest)*

1. The fax \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today.

☐must send ☐**must be sent** ☐must be send

1. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ find out all we can about our new colleague as soon as we can.

☐**had better** ☐should ☐ought to

*should==ought to*

*had better + infinitif sans “to”*

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tell Lucy, please!

☐Not ☐No ☐**Don't**

1. A: The film is not good. B:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ watch it. We can play cards.

☐How about ☐Why don't we ☐**Let's not**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ walk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do exercises.

☐either…nor ☐neither…or ☐**neither…nor**

*neither + nor (négation)*

*either + or*

1. You can \_\_\_\_\_\_ accept the new position.

☐**either resign or** ☐not only resign but ☐yet resign nor

1. The building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by that agency

☐will sell ☐**will be sold** ☐sold

1. I didn’t fix the problem.

☐**The problem wasn't fixed by me.** ☐The problem hasn't been fixed by me.

☐The problem hadn't been fixed by me.

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_ his telephone number, I'll call him.

☐will find ☐**find** ☐found

*Conditionals : If + verb-1°+ main*

*If + present + future*

*If + past + future in past (=would + V) (regret → impossible)*

*ex : If you asked, I would help.*

1. Supposing you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ $3 million in your bank account. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you give any to charity?

☐**had….would** ☐have…would ☐had…will

1. We were disappointed when the deal with our competition \_\_\_\_\_

☐fell through ☐turned out ☐**broke away**

1. In my opinion, money really brings \_\_\_\_\_\_ the worst in people – greed, jealousy and envy.

☐in ☐**out** ☐up

1. This is a situation my client would not easily \_\_\_\_\_\_ with.

☐put off ☐**put up** (supporter) ☐put on

1. The job wasn’t very interesting. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the money was OK.

☐**while** ☐in addition ☐mind you

1. ‘You look nice.' He told me that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nice.

☐look ☐**looked** ☐looks

Dialogue reporté au passé

1. He said, "I won't have enough time to finish the job."- He said that \_\_\_\_\_\_ enough time to finish the job.

☐he won't have ☐he wouldn't have had ☐**he wouldn't have**

1. "Do you play chess?"

☐He asked me if I did play chess. ☐**He asked me if I played chess.**

☐He asked me do I play chess.

1. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students in the library.

☐**many** ☐much ☐a lot

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ depends on your background.

☐Many ☐**Much** ☐A lot of

*Much + innombrable*

1. But there's always something you can improve, isn't \_\_\_\_\_\_.

☐that ☐**it** ☐there

**Question 2 Épreuve de compréhension écrite**

**Instruction: Read the text and tick the correct sentences. (True or False)**

Tour operators offer holidays that combine tours and travels. They are responsible for operating and providing travels through contracting, booking, and packaging together the various components of a tour such as accommodations, guides, meals, transportation and optional visits or flights. Travels and tours are sold as a package. The most common example of a tour operator's product is an all-inclusive trip, combining a charter flight, a transfer from the airport to a hotel and the services of a local representative often called a courier. The courier makes sure that all travel arrangements are complying with the traveller’s expectations and deals with problems and emergencies.

The original purpose of tour operators was the complexity of making arrangements in far-flung places, with problems of language, currency, and access to information. The advent of the internet has led to a rapid increase in holidays self-packaging. However, tour operators’ skills in arranging tours are praised from those who do not have time for DIY holidays on the one hand, and from those having to organize large group events and meetings such as conferences or seminars on the other. In addition, tour operators still have strong contracting power with suppliers (airlines, hotels, other land arrangements, cruises, etc.) and influence on entities such as tourism boards and other government authorities. This allows them to create packages and special departures towards destinations otherwise difficult and expensive to visit.

However, operators keep spotting trends to anticipate travellers’ needs and expectations. They need to keep an eye on consumers travel trends surveys. Those are issued every year and provide them with insightful reports highlighting trends to be retained. Amongst those that will be praised by the younger generations known as the millennial: Adventure trips leaning in the direction of customized experiences such as safaris and hiking; Female solo trips have also increased by 75 % in the last 2 years; Food and responsible tourism as the millennials, show an interest towards local culture experiences and are more sensitive to sustainable measures. Last but not least this generation travels on average twice as often as older generations do. A market share operator is bound to catch!

1. A tour operator is only in charge of flights and transfers.

☐True ☐False

2. Without a tour operator, reaching distant and expensive destinations would be difficult.

☐True ☐False

3. Couriers are employed by tour operators locally.

☐True ☐False

 4. The tour operator representative often comes from faraway places to solve urgent matters.

☐True ☐False

7. The emergence of Internet has contributed a lot to self-made holidays.

☐True ☐False

9. Those who do not have time for DIY holidays book their holidays online.

☐True ☐False

10. Because of the increase of internet, it is difficult for tour operators to organize events and meetings.

☐True ☐False

11.

12. Special packages can be provided by tour operators thanks to their influences on tourism and governmental organizations.

☐True ☐False

13. Older generations travel half as often as younger generations do.

☐True ☐False

14. Operators will have to develop more risky adventure tours to answer customers’ demands.

☐True ☐False

15. Tour operators are not interested in Travel trends surveys.

☐True ☐False